

Laboratorium 10

1. Korelacja Pearsona, korelacja Spearmana, kopuła i kopułowy test niezależności

Z danych archiwalnych o dziennej temperaturze wylosowano 100 obserwacji (Dzień, Temperatura). Czy temperatura zależy od numeru dnia w roku? Obliczyć korelację Pearsona i Spearmana, narysować estymator kopuły oraz przeprowadzić odpowiednie testy niezależności. (dane w pliku **Baza 10.1**).

```
library(readxl)

Baza<- read_excel("Baza 10.1.xlsx")

X<-Baza$"Dzień"

Y<-Baza$"Temperatura"

n<-length(X)

plot(X,Y)

cor.test(X,Y)

abline(lm(Y ~ X))

R<-rank(X,ties.method = "random")

S<-rank(Y,ties.method = "random")

plot(R,S)

abline(lm(S ~ R))

r<-1-6*sum((R-S)^2)/(n*(n^2-1))

r

mc<-10000

rMC<-c()

for (k in 1:mc)

{

  XMC <- runif(n,0,1)

  YMC <- runif(n,0,1)

  RMC<-rank(XMC,ties.method = "random")

  SMC<-rank(YMC,ties.method = "random")

  rMC[k]<-1-6*sum((RMC-SMC)^2)/(n*(n^2-1))

}

pr<-0

for (j in 1:mc)

{

  if(abs(rMC[j])>abs(r)){ pr = pr +1}
```

}

$$\text{pr}=\text{pr}/\text{mc}$$

pr

```
Z<-cbind(R,S)
```

```
Z=Z[order(Z[,1],decreasing=FALSE),]
```

```
u<-c()
```

```
v<-c()
```

```
R<-Z[,1]
```

```
S<-Z[,2]
```

```
for (i in 1:(n+1))
```

 $\{$
$$u[i] = (i - 1/2) / (n + 1)$$
$$v[i] = (i - 1/2) / (n + 1)$$

}

```
C<- matrix(0,nrow=n+1,ncol=n+1)
```

```
for (j in 1:(n+1))
```

 $\{$
$$C[j,1]=0$$

}

```
for (i in 1:n)
```

 $\{$

```
for (j in 1:(n+1))
```

{

$$\text{if}(j-1 < S[i]) \{C[j,i+1]=C[j,i]\}$$

```
else{C[j,i+1]=C[j,i]+1/n}
```

}

}

```
for (i in 1:(n+1))
```

 $\{$

```
for (j in 1:(n+1))
```

 $\{$
$$C[j,i]=C[j,i]-u[i]*v[j]$$

```
}  
}
```

```
heatmap(C,Rowv=NA,Colv=NA,scale="none")
```

```
CKS<-max(abs(C))
```

```
CKS
```

```
mc<-10000
```

```
CKSMC<-c()
```

```
for (k in 1:mc)
```

```
{
```

```
  XMC <- runif(n,0,1)
```

```
  YMC <- runif(n,0,1)
```

```
  RMC<-rank(XMC,ties.method = "random")
```

```
  SMC<-rank(YMC,ties.method = "random")
```

```
  ZMC<-cbind(RMC,SMC)
```

```
  ZMC=ZMC[order(ZMC[,1],decreasing=FALSE),]
```

```
  SMC<-ZMC[,2]
```

```
  CMC<- matrix(0,nrow=n+1,ncol=n+1)
```

```
  for (j in 1:(n+1))
```

```
  {
```

```
    CMC[j,1]=0
```

```
  }
```

```
  for (i in 1:n)
```

```
  {
```

```
    for (j in 1:(n+1))
```

```
    {
```

```
      if(j-1<SMC[i]){CMC[j,i+1]=CMC[j,i]}
```

```
      else{CMC[j,i+1]=CMC[j,i]+1/n}
```

```
    }
```

```
  }
```

```
  for (i in 1:(n+1))
```

```
  {
```

```
for (j in 1:(n+1))  
  
  {  
  
    CMC[j,i]=CMC[j,i]-u[i]*v[j]  
  
  }  
  
}  
  
CKSMC[k]<-max(abs(CMC))  
  
}  
  
pCKS<-0  
  
for (j in 1:mc)  
  
  {  
  
    if(abs(CKSMC[j])>abs(CKS)){ pCKS = pCKS +1}  
  
  }  
  
pCKS=pCKS/mc  
  
pCKS  
  
  
  
plot(ecdf(CKSMC))  
  
CKS
```